## **AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application.

## **LISTING OF CLAIMS:**

- 1.-6. Canceled.
- 7. (Currently Amended) An isolated [[microorganism]] <u>Escherichia coli</u> comprising an NADH-dependent D-lactate dehydrogenase (ldhA) gene obtained from Escherichia coli wherein said [[microorganism's]] <u>Escherichia coli's</u> FAD-dependent D-lactate dehydrogenase (dld) inherent activity is inactivated or decreased, wherein said [[microorganism's]] <u>Escherichia coli's</u> pyruvate formatelyase (pfl) inherent activity is inactivated or decreased, and wherein said [[microorganism's]] <u>NADH-dependent D-lactate deyhdrogenase</u> activity is enhanced.
- 8.-14. Canceled.
- 15. (Currently Amended) The isolated [[microorganism]] <u>Escherichia coli</u> according to claim 7, wherein said IdhA gene expresses the IdhA on the genome of the [[microorganism]] <u>Escherichia coli</u> by using a promoter of a gene which controls expression of a protein involved in a glycolytic pathway, a nucleic acid biosynthesis pathway, or an amino acid biosynthesis pathway.

- 16.-17. Canceled.
- 18. (Currently Amended) The isolated [[microorganism]] <u>Escherichia coli</u> of claim 15, wherein said microorganism is <u>Escherichia coli</u> and wherein said IdhA is expressed using a promoter of a gene obtained from <u>Escherichia coli</u> which controls expression of a protein involved in a glycolytic pathway, a nucleic acid biosynthesis pathway, or an amino acid biosynthesis pathway, instead of using a promoter of a gene encoding the IdhA obtained from <u>Escherichia coli</u>.
- 19. (Previously Presented) The isolated *Escherichia coli* according to claim 18, wherein said promoter that controls expression of the protein involved in the glycolytic pathway, the nucleic acid biosynthesis pathway, or the amino acid biosynthesis pathway is a promoter of a glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase gene obtained from *Escherichia coli*.
- 20-40. Canceled.
- 41. (Currently Amended) The isolated [[microorganism]] <u>Escherichia coli</u> according to claim 7, wherein said [[microorganism's]] <u>Escherichia coli's</u> malate dehydrogenase (mdh) inherent activity is inactivated or decreased and/or said [[microorganism's]] <u>Escherichia coli's</u> aspartate ammonia-lyase (aspA) inherent activity is inactivated or decreased.

- 42.-45. Canceled.
- 46. (Withdrawn) A method for producing D-lactic acid, which comprises culturing the microorganism according to claim 7 in a liquid medium, wherein D-lactic acid is produced, accumulated, and isolated from the liquid medium.
- 47. (Withdrawn) A method for producing D-lactic acid, which comprises culturing the microorganism according to claim 41 in a liquid medium, wherein D-lactic acid is produced, accumulated, and isolated from the liquid medium.
- 48. (Withdrawn) A method for producing D-lactic acid, which comprises culturing the microorganism according to claim 42 in a liquid medium, wherein D-lactic acid is produced, accumulated, and isolated from the liquid medium.
- 49. (Withdrawn) A method for producing D-lactic acid, which comprises culturing the microorganism according to claim 43 in a liquid medium, wherein D-lactic acid is produced, accumulated, and isolated from the liquid medium.
- 50. (Withdrawn) A method for producing D-lactic acid, which comprises culturing the microorganism according to claim 44 in a liquid medium, wherein D-lactic acid is produced, accumulated, and isolated from the liquid medium.

- 51. (Withdrawn) A method for producing D-lactic acid, which comprises culturing the microorganism according to claim 45 in a liquid medium, wherein D-lactic acid is produced, accumulated, and isolated from the liquid medium.
- 52. (Withdrawn) The method for producing D-lactic acid according to claim 46, wherein culture is carried out on a medium to which two or more kinds of amino acids are added.
- 53. (Withdrawn) The method for producing D-lactic acid according to claim 47, wherein culture is carried out on a medium to which two or more kinds of amino acids are added.
- 54. (Withdrawn) The method for producing D-lactic acid according to claim 48, wherein culture is carried out on a medium to which two or more kinds of amino acids are added.
- 55. (Withdrawn) The method for producing D-lactic acid according to claim 49, wherein culture is carried out on a medium to which two or more kinds of amino acids are added.
- 56. (Withdrawn) The method for producing D-lactic acid according to claim 50, wherein culture is carried out on a medium to which two or more kinds of amino acids are added.

- 57. (Withdrawn) The method for producing D-lactic acid according to claim 51, wherein culture is carried out on a medium to which two or more kinds of amino acids are added.
- 58. (Withdrawn) The method for producing lactic acid according to claim 46, wherein culture is carried out under aerobic conditions.
- 59. (Withdrawn) The method for producing lactic acid according to claim 47, wherein culture is carried out under aerobic conditions.
- 60. (Withdrawn) The method for producing lactic acid according to claim 48, wherein culture is carried out under aerobic conditions.
- 61. (Withdrawn) The method for producing lactic acid according to claim 49, wherein culture is carried out under aerobic conditions.
- 62. (Withdrawn) The method for producing lactic acid according to claim 50, wherein culture is carried out under aerobic conditions.
- 63. (Withdrawn) The method for producing lactic acid according to claim 51, wherein culture is carried out under aerobic conditions.

- 64. (Withdrawn) The method for producing lactic acid according to claim 58, wherein the aerobic conditions enable supply of oxygen which satisfies a requirement of an oxygen-transfer coefficient K<sub>L</sub>a of not less than 1 h<sup>-1</sup> and not more than 400 h<sup>-1</sup> at normal pressure using water at a temperature of 30°C.
- 65. (Withdrawn) The method for producing lactic acid according to claim 59, wherein the aerobic conditions enable supply of oxygen which satisfies a requirement of an oxygen-transfer coefficient K<sub>L</sub>a of not less than 1 h<sup>-1</sup> and not more than 400 h<sup>-1</sup> at normal pressure using water at a temperature of 30°C.
- 66. (Withdrawn) The method for producing lactic acid according to claim 60, wherein the aerobic conditions enable supply of oxygen which satisfies a requirement of an oxygen-transfer coefficient K<sub>L</sub>a of not less than 1 h<sup>-1</sup> and not more than 400 h<sup>-1</sup> at normal pressure using water at a temperature of 30°C.
- 67. (Withdrawn) The method for producing lactic acid according to claim 61, wherein the aerobic conditions enable supply of oxygen which satisfies a requirement of an oxygen-transfer coefficient K<sub>L</sub>a of not less than 1 h<sup>-1</sup> and not more than 400 h<sup>-1</sup> at normal pressure using water at a temperature of 30°C.

- 68. (Withdrawn) The method for producing lactic acid according to claim 62, wherein the aerobic conditions enable supply of oxygen which satisfies a requirement of an oxygen-transfer coefficient K<sub>L</sub>a of not less than 1 h<sup>-1</sup> and not more than 400 h<sup>-1</sup> at normal pressure using water at a temperature of 30°C.
- 69. (Withdrawn) The method for producing lactic acid according to claim 63, wherein the aerobic conditions enable supply of oxygen which satisfies a requirement of an oxygen-transfer coefficient K<sub>L</sub>a of not less than 1 h<sup>-1</sup> and not more than 400 h<sup>-1</sup> at normal pressure using water at a temperature of 30°C.
- 70. (Withdrawn) The method for producing lactic acid according to claim 46, wherein the culture pH is 6 to 8.
- 71. (Withdrawn) The method for producing lactic acid according to claim 47, wherein the culture pH is 6 to 8.
- 72. (Withdrawn) The method for producing lactic acid according to claim 48, wherein the culture pH is 6 to 8.
- 73. (Withdrawn) The method for producing lactic acid according to claim 49, wherein the culture pH is 6 to 8.

- 74. (Withdrawn) The method for producing lactic acid according to claim 50, wherein the culture pH is 6 to 8.
- 75. (Withdrawn) The method for producing lactic acid according to claim 51, wherein the culture pH is 6 to 8.